

15 November 2023

(23-7685)

Page: 1/48

Committee on Agriculture**MEMBERS' PARTICIPATION IN THE NORMAL GROWTH OF
WORLD TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS –
ARTICLE 18.5 OF THE AGREEMENT
ON AGRICULTURE**NOTE BY THE SECRETARIAT¹*Revision*

1.1. Article 18.5 of the Agreement on Agriculture provides that "Members agree to consult annually in the Committee on Agriculture with respect to their participation in the normal growth of world trade in agricultural products within the framework of the commitments on export subsidies under this Agreement." According to the Committee's Working Procedures, these consultations are to be undertaken at the November meetings of the Committee.

1.2. The present note updates the information contained in the Secretariat note [G/AG/W/32/Rev.21](#) dated 10 November 2022. The attached tables contain, for selected exporters and selected agricultural products/product groups, data on export volumes and values (including international food aid) and shares in world exports. The statistics cover the period 2012 to 2022 and show the world market shares of the leading exporters for the products/product groups concerned. In addition, pie charts show the evolution of the world market shares of the leading exporters for the products/product groups concerned over the covered period.

1.3. The following products/product groups², as defined in Annex 1 for statistical purposes, are covered by this note:

- Wheat and wheat flour
- Coarse grains
- Rice
- Oilseeds
- Vegetable oils
- Oilcakes
- Sugar
- Butter and butter oil
- Skim milk powder
- Cheese
- Whole milk powder³
- Bovine meat
- Pigmeat
- Poultry meat
- Sheepmeat
- Live animals
- Eggs
- Wine
- Fruits & Vegetables

¹ This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and is without prejudice to the positions of Members or to their rights and obligations under the WTO.

² Based on the list of products/product groups on page 24 of [G/AG/2](#).

³ Whole milk powder is, in terms of world trade, the main product within the product group "other milk products".

- Tobacco
- Cotton

1.4. The table below shows the aggregate export values of the product categories listed in paragraph 1.3 above ("selected" agricultural products) during the period 2012 to 2022. In addition, aggregate export values are shown for agricultural products other than the selected products ("other" agricultural products). The basket of "other" agricultural products includes basic agricultural products, such as coffee, cocoa, cut flowers or wool, but also many processed products, such as food preparations or whiskies. These "other" agricultural products account, in average, for about 38% of world exports of agricultural products.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
A – World exports of agricultural products (billion US dollars)	1,019	1,064	1,089	997	1,000	1,080	1,118	1,122	1,152	1,346	1,412
B – World exports of selected agricultural products (billion US dollars)	641	669	681	618	621	677	694	689	716	842	824
C – World exports of "other" agricultural products (A-B = C) (billion US dollars)	378	394	408	379	379	403	424	433	435	505	588
C as a percentage of A (%)	37	37	37	38	38	37	38	39	38	37	42

Source: WTO Secretariat based on data from UN Comtrade and Trade Data Monitor (TDM).

Note:

- World exports are net of intra-EU trade. The EU refers to EU27 (excluding the United Kingdom).
- Definition of agricultural products correspond to the product coverage of the Agreement on Agriculture as defined in Annex 1 thereto.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Selected product groups

1.5. Each of the attached tables includes major exporters during the period covered with respect to the selected product/product group concerned. For each product/product group, exporters are ranked in descending order based on their exports in the most recent year for which data are available (i.e. 2022). "0" in various tables indicates nil whereas "0.0" signifies a small amount rounded to 0.0.

1.6. The product definitions of the selected data sources in terms of the Harmonized System classification (HS 2017) are included in Annex 1 to this note. These product definitions do not necessarily match the product definitions used by Members in the Uruguay Round for the purpose of scheduling their export subsidy commitments. This point should be borne in mind, in particular when comparing the statistical data with scheduled commitment levels, subsidized exports or total exports as reported by Members in accordance with the relevant notification requirements ([G/AG/2 refers](#)).

Data

1.7. The data provided in this note are sourced from UN Comtrade and Trade Data Monitor (TDM), complemented by Secretariat estimates (mainly based on mirror data) where necessary. Other sources may produce different results in terms of absolute volumes and values as well as year-to-year changes of shares in world export volumes/values. This may be due to a variety of reasons, including differences with respect to product definition, reporting period (e.g. calendar year versus marketing year), conversion factors or the revision of data.

1.8. The trade data of the European Union (EU) as well as the aggregate "world" exports exclude intra-EU trade. The data for the EU refers to the EU27 (2012-2022).⁴ The country-specific and commodity-specific explanatory notes which are contained in the data source are not reproduced in this note.

⁴ The United Kingdom ceased to be a member State of the European Union on 1 February 2020. The United Kingdom has been listed separately in the various tables.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 TABLES AND FIGURES SHOWING EXPORT VOLUMES/VALUES AND SHARES.....	6
Table 1– Wheat and wheat flour, share of world exports (%).....	6
Chart 1 - Wheat and wheat flour, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022).	7
Table 2 - Coarse grains, share of world exports (%).....	8
Chart 2 - Coarse grains, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	9
Table 3 – Rice, share of world exports (%).....	10
Chart 3 – Rice, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	11
Table 4 – Oilseeds, share of world exports (%).....	12
Chart 4 – Oilseeds, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	13
Table 5 - Vegetable oils, share of world exports (%)	14
Chart 5 - Vegetable oils, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	15
Table 6 – Oilcakes, share of world exports (%).....	16
Chart 6 – Oilcakes, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	17
Table 7 – Sugar, share of world exports (%)	18
Chart 7 – Sugar, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022).....	19
Table 8 - Butter and butter oil, share of world exports (%)	20
Chart 8 - Butter and butter oil, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022) ...	21
Table 9 - Skim milk powder, share of world exports (%).....	22
Chart 9 - Skim milk powder, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	23
Table 10 – Cheese, share of world exports (%).....	24
Chart 10 – Cheese, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	25
Table 11 - Whole milk powder, share of world exports (%).....	26
Chart 11 - Whole milk powder, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022) ...	27
Table 12 - Bovine meat, share of world exports (%).....	28
Chart 12 - Bovine meat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	29
Table 13 – Pigmeat, share of world exports (%)	30
Chart 13 – Pigmeat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	31
Table 14 – Poultry meat, share of world exports (%).....	32
Chart 14 – Poultry meat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	33
Table 15 – Sheepmeat, share of world exports (%).....	34
Chart 15 – Sheepmeat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	35
Table 16 – Live animals, share of world exports (%)	36
Chart 16 – Live animals, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	37
Table 17 – Eggs, share of world exports (%)	38
Chart 17 – Eggs, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022).....	39
Table 18 – Wine, share of world exports (%).....	40
Chart 18 – Wine, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	41
Table 19 – Fruits and vegetables, share of world exports (%).....	42

Chart 19 – Fruits and vegetables, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	43
Table 20 – Tobacco, share of world exports (%)	44
Chart 20 – Tobacco, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	45
Table 21 – Cotton, share of world exports (%)	46
Chart 21 – Cotton, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)	47
ANNEX 1: PRODUCT DEFINITIONS OF DATA SOURCES	48

1 TABLES AND FIGURES SHOWING EXPORT VOLUMES/VALUES AND SHARES

Table 1 – Wheat and wheat flour, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	148,660	146,599	143,631	143,623	170,017	158,478	173,170	169,341	181,637	181,969	169,671
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	11.1	18.8	14.5	15.2	19.8	14.6	12.6	16.5	19.4	15.6	18.0
Australia	15.9	12.3	12.7	11.9	9.5	13.9	7.1	5.7	5.7	14.1	17.0
United States of America	17.6	22.8	17.2	15.0	14.3	17.4	13.1	16.1	14.4	13.3	12.4
Canada	12.1	13.5	17.0	16.6	11.7	13.2	13.4	13.6	14.5	11.9	11.0
Russian Federation	10.9	9.5	15.5	15.0	15.0	21.0	25.5	19.0	20.7	15.2	10.3
Argentina	8.3	1.7	1.5	3.3	6.4	8.7	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.5	7.9
Ukraine	5.9	5.4	7.5	9.6	10.8	0.3	9.6	12.0	10.1	10.7	6.7
Kazakhstan	6.5	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.9
India	3.2	3.2	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	3.6	4.4
Brazil	1.6	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.8
Türkiye	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
United Kingdom	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
Serbia	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Uruguay	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
South Africa	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Paraguay	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Moldova, Republic of	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
China	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Sri Lanka	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Chart 1 – Wheat and wheat flour, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

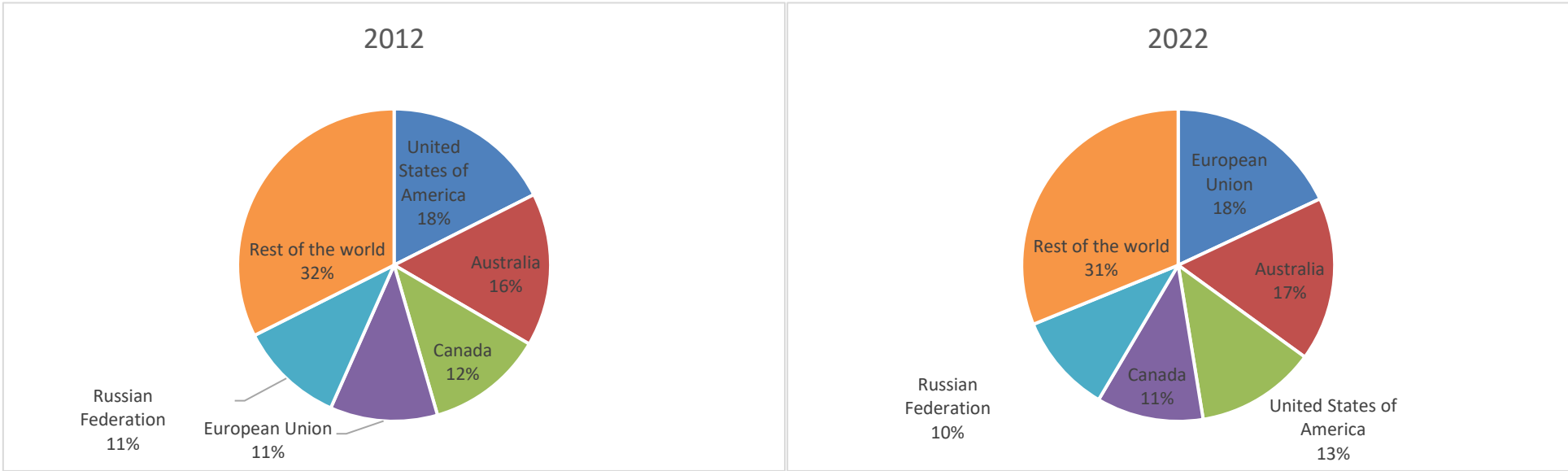


Table 2 – Coarse grains, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	134,896	140,608	149,591	177,134	178,430	165,313	195,308	200,977	210,124	220,797	221,307
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
United States of America	24.8	18.8	27.8	31.0	35.3	35.7	38.1	22.3	28.0	34.9	29.4
Brazil	14.7	19.0	13.8	16.4	12.3	17.7	11.8	21.3	16.4	9.3	19.6
Argentina	17.8	18.3	13.2	10.9	15.9	16.2	13.3	19.3	18.8	18.7	18.4
Ukraine	13.6	13.7	14.7	13.5	12.5	3.1	13.0	18.3	15.8	13.7	12.4
Australia	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	5.6	3.4	1.5	2.2	4.9	4.9
European Union	4.6	7.9	5.2	8.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	6.4	4.1
Canada	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5
Paraguay	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.1
Russian Federation	4.5	3.6	5.2	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	1.7
India	3.4	3.8	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.6
Myanmar	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7
Moldova, Republic of	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Kazakhstan	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Türkiye	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Pakistan	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Uruguay	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Zambia	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Serbia	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.1
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mexico	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1

Chart 2 – Coarse grains, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

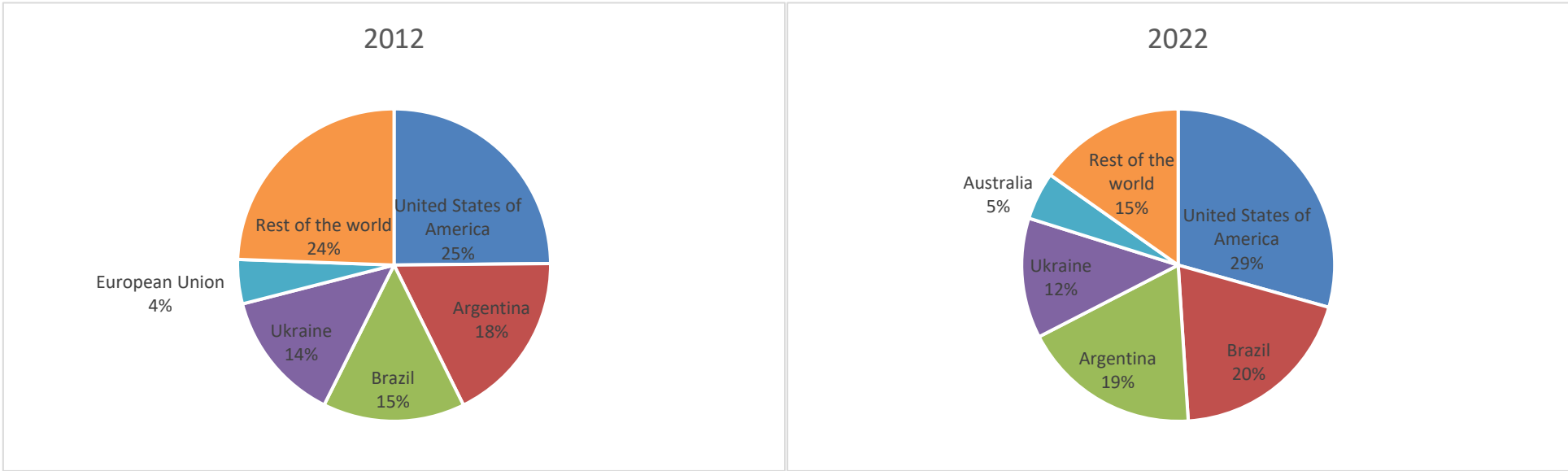


Table 3 – Rice, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	37,457	39,662	44,113	44,496	40,071	47,815	43,804	40,336	45,323	50,541	47,938
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
India	28.2	28.7	25.3	24.8	24.7	25.3	26.6	24.3	32.2	42.1	46.4
Thailand	18.0	16.7	24.9	22.0	24.7	24.4	25.3	15.2	12.5	12.0	10.4
Pakistan	9.1	9.7	8.6	9.1	9.9	7.6	9.0	11.4	8.8	7.9	7.3
Viet Nam	13.4	16.6	14.4	14.8	12.0	12.2	6.6	13.6	12.4	11.3	7.1
United States of America	10.1	9.5	7.8	8.7	9.7	8.0	7.3	9.0	7.3	6.7	5.2
China	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.5	2.5	4.8	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.6
Myanmar	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.6	1.4	7.0	4.0	5.8	4.3	3.3	4.5
Brazil	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.1	3.6
Uruguay	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.3
Paraguay	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7
Cambodia	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Argentina	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
Türkiye	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Guyana	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4
Australia	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
South Africa	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Singapore	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tanzania	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.3
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Kazakhstan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
European Union	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.2
Rwanda	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Senegal	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
United Arab Emirates	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

Chart 3 – Rice, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 4 – Oilseeds, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	113,669	138,828	131,270	160,780	159,311	177,927	176,153	178,084	201,220	185,535	185,404
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	29.0	30.9	34.9	33.9	32.5	38.4	47.4	41.7	41.4	46.6	42.6
United States of America	39.1	29.0	31.3	30.5	37.0	31.7	27.0	30.1	32.7	29.1	31.4
Canada	11.0	8.1	10.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.3	7.2	8.4	7.2	5.5
Ukraine	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.9	2.2	1.9	4.3
Australia	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	3.9
Argentina	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.5	6.1	4.3	2.1	5.9	3.6	2.7	3.2
Uruguay	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.8
Paraguay	0.1	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	1.3
Russian Federation	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
Kazakhstan	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6
India	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Sudan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
China	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
European Union	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Moldova, Republic of	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Nigeria	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Türkiye	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
South Africa	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tanzania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Chart 4 – Oilseeds, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

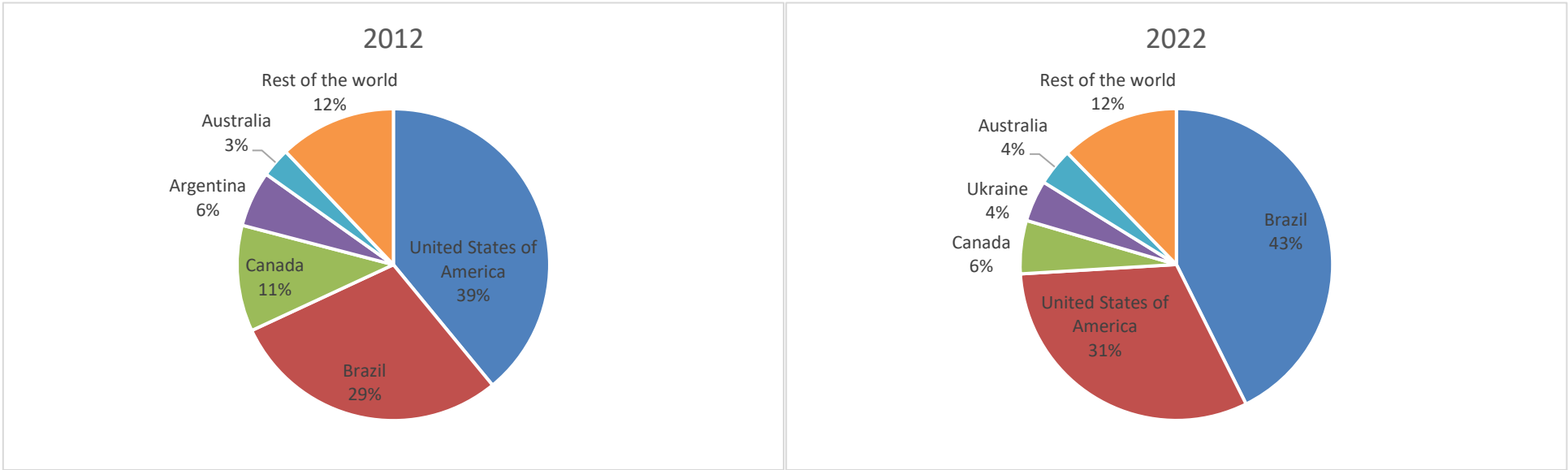


Table 5 – Vegetable oils, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	68,450	71,094	70,568	77,577	72,837	79,798	80,991	84,246	84,427	79,359	68,354
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Indonesia	30.9	32.2	35.6	37.4	34.2	37.1	37.5	36.6	33.4	34.7	25.3
Malaysia	24.4	23.2	23.2	21.4	20.5	18.5	18.5	20.1	18.9	18.6	20.6
Argentina	6.8	6.8	6.5	8.0	8.9	7.4	5.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.5
Ukraine	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.5	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.7	7.0	6.8
European Union	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.1	1.5	3.7	4.1	4.7
Russian Federation	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.6
Canada	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2
Brazil	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.2
Türkiye	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.7
United States of America	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9
Thailand	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.6
Guatemala	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
India	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Philippines	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Colombia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Honduras	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
Paraguay	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Belarus	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6

Chart 5 – Vegetable oils, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

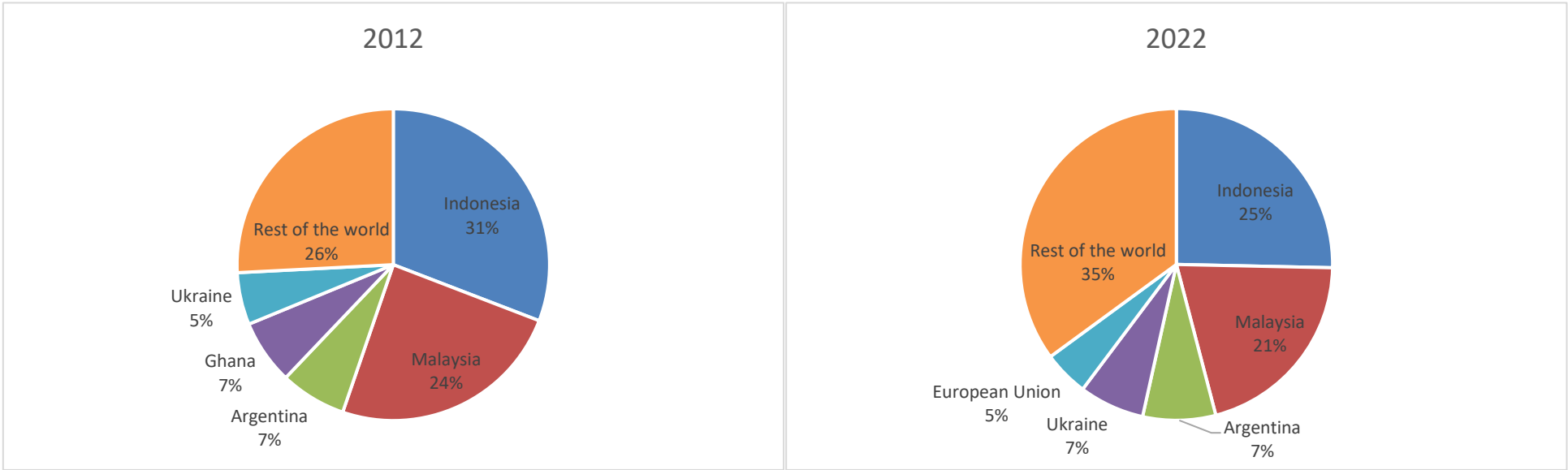


Table 6 – Oilcakes, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	74,698	75,941	79,430	81,601	83,382	83,693	84,890	86,870	80,990	81,691	90,413
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Argentina	31.1	29.8	31.6	33.4	35.8	34.8	28.3	32.2	28.0	21.4	27.0
Brazil	19.1	17.6	17.3	18.2	17.3	16.9	19.7	19.2	20.9	21.0	22.5
United States of America	9.4	10.3	10.1	11.6	10.6	10.5	12.2	11.3	12.6	12.2	11.0
Indonesia	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.6	0.0	7.3	7.2
Canada	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.8
Ukraine	5.5	3.8	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.5	5.9	4.2
India	8.2	10.2	5.8	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.7
Russian Federation	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.8
Malaysia	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	0.1	3.2	2.9	2.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
European Union	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.6
Paraguay	0.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.4
Türkiye	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
China	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.6
Benin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Philippines	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Kazakhstan	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Belarus	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
South Africa	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Zambia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Chart 6 – Oilcakes, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

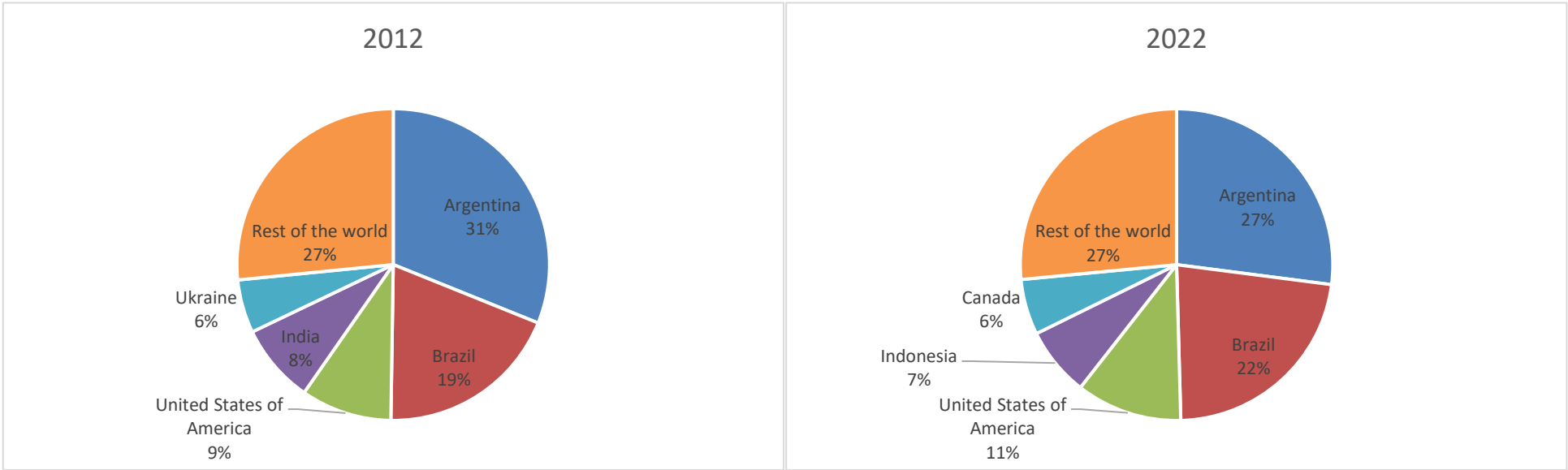


Table 7 – Sugar, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	44,997	58,073	54,610	57,615	60,658	60,365	56,279	45,712	64,579	59,722	57,776
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	37.5	46.8	44.2	41.7	47.7	47.5	37.8	22.2	47.4	45.6	47.2
India	7.8	3.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	3.2	4.5	11.3	10.9	15.3	21.0
Thailand	15.2	10.3	11.5	13.2	10.5	9.8	15.4	17.5	8.3	6.0	4.6
Australia	5.6	4.8	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.0	5.2	6.1	3.9
Guatemala	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.6	2.2	3.0
Mexico	2.0	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	4.6	1.8	2.1	2.6
European Union	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	5.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.7
United Arab Emirates	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5
Morocco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
South Africa	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
El Salvador	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9
Eswatini	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.8
Nicaragua	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Saudi Arabia	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
Colombia	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.6
Mauritius	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
Republic of Korea	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Egypt	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Malaysia	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dominican Republic	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Argentina	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Algeria	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4
Costa Rica	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ukraine	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
China	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3

Chart 7 – Sugar, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 8 – Butter and butter oil, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	1,045	1,074	1,127	1,088	1,122	991	1,060	920	901	1,013	1,087
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Zealand	44.3	43.0	45.3	46.0	44.8	43.8	43.2	50.5	46.8	39.6	41.5
European Union	21.7	20.8	21.4	23.6	26.1	25.2	23.2	14.2	17.7	25.3	23.1
United States of America	4.7	8.7	6.5	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	3.2	5.7	7.6
Belarus	7.9	6.2	6.1	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	8.6	5.8
United Kingdom	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	0.6	6.8	5.1	4.3
India	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.8	4.7	1.9	2.2	3.4
Argentina	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.2
Australia	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.6
Uruguay	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
Ukraine	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Türkiye	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	3.0	0.3	0.4	1.2
Iran	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1
Malaysia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.4
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
South Africa	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Russian Federation	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
China	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mexico	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Chile	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Serbia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Chart 8 – Butter and butter oil, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 9 – Skim milk powder, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	1,828	1,966	2,175	2,266	2,242	2,140	2,523	2,519	2,508	2,573	2,397
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
United States of America	24.3	28.2	25.4	24.6	26.5	28.4	28.3	28.0	32.6	34.7	34.7
European Union	26.3	21.0	28.9	29.3	25.1	24.3	30.8	33.4	31.4	29.1	28.0
New Zealand	21.3	19.9	17.6	18.1	19.8	18.7	14.4	14.8	14.1	12.7	14.9
Australia	9.3	6.2	7.6	9.0	7.4	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.1	6.1	6.4
Belarus	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	2.2
Türkiye	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.9
Canada	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.3
United Kingdom	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	3.3	2.9	1.3	1.2
Argentina	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.2
India	1.9	7.4	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.2
Uruguay	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9
Ukraine	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9
Iran	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
South Africa	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Switzerland	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Norway	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Saudi Arabia	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Singapore	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Malaysia	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chile	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Togo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Chart 9 – Skim milk powder, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 10 – Cheese, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	2,858	3,004	2,918	2,961	2,992	2,856	3,162	3,225	3,290	3,369	3,202
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	41.4	41.6	37.6	39.1	40.4	35.1	39.9	41.1	41.7	40.0	40.4
United States of America	9.2	10.6	12.7	10.7	9.7	12.0	11.1	11.2	10.9	12.1	14.2
New Zealand	10.7	9.2	9.5	11.0	11.9	12.0	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.7	10.6
Belarus	4.8	4.7	5.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.3	8.9	5.6
Australia	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5
United Kingdom	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	4.8	4.5
Saudi Arabia	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5
Bahrain	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.3
Switzerland	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Argentina	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1
Nicaragua	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Türkiye	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
Egypt	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
Uruguay	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Russian Federation	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Serbia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Africa	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Mexico	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
India	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Ukraine	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Canada	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
El Salvador	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Honduras	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Chart 10 – Cheese, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 11 – Whole milk powder, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	2,478	2,587	2,651	2,650	2,520	2,477	2,649	2,719	2,757	2,792	2,336
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New Zealand	50.9	49.9	53.7	52.1	53.3	54.1	52.0	56.6	55.0	58.2	56.8
European Union	14.5	13.8	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.9	12.9	11.3	12.0	10.5	10.0
United Arab Emirates	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	8.1
Argentina	8.3	7.3	5.5	5.2	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.4	5.2	4.6	6.5
Uruguay	2.5	2.9	2.2	3.6	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.6
Australia	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.5
Singapore	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.8
United States of America	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.0
Malaysia	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9
Hong Kong, China	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Oman	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.5	2.4	0.6
Chile	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Paraguay	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
South Africa	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Brazil	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Belarus	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.2
Philippines	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Costa Rica	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Iran	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
China	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Nicaragua	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1

Chart 11 – Whole milk powder, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

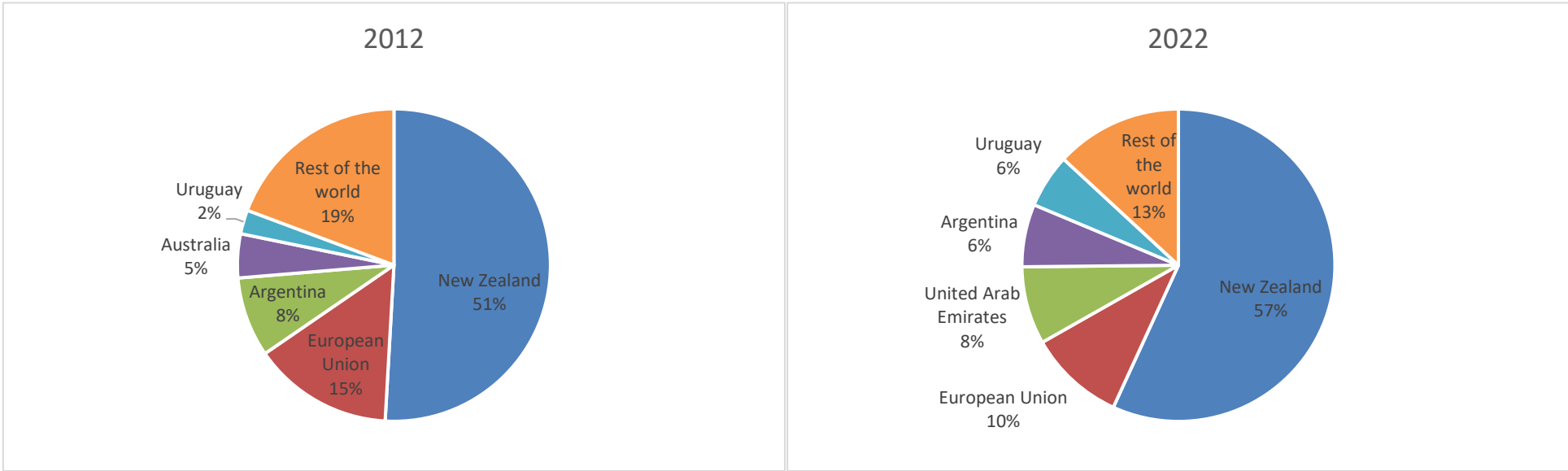


Table 12 – Bovine meat, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	6,067	6,993	7,439	7,160	7,052	7,376	7,866	8,500	7,951	8,405	8,673
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	15.6	17.0	16.4	15.0	15.3	16.4	17.2	18.5	21.7	18.6	23.0
United States of America	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.0	11.6	12.5	12.9	11.4	11.9	13.2	13.2
India	17.1	22.3	20.0	18.0	17.9	17.8	14.1	12.9	11.9	12.2	12.2
Australia	17.0	16.7	18.2	19.0	15.3	14.2	15.0	15.3	13.9	11.6	10.7
Argentina	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.8	4.6	6.6	7.7	6.7	7.3
New Zealand	5.9	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.5
Canada	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0
European Union	6.3	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.5
Uruguay	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.4
Paraguay	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.9
Mexico	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	0.0	3.4	3.6
Nicaragua	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Belarus	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.8
Pakistan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Hong Kong, China	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.4
South Africa	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Costa Rica	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ukraine	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Colombia	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Chart 12 – Bovine meat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 13 – Pigmeat, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	6,043	5,867	5,876	6,220	7,003	6,873	6,864	7,690	9,536	9,027	7,675
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	36.8	38.3	38.1	38.8	40.7	38.5	39.4	40.8	41.4	42.2	39.1
United States of America	28.6	26.8	26.2	25.8	24.2	26.2	27.3	27.0	25.3	25.0	25.9
Canada	15.4	15.9	15.5	14.9	14.1	14.8	14.5	13.1	12.9	13.1	14.5
Brazil	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.6	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.2	13.2
Mexico	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8
Chile	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Australia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
China	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Hong Kong, China	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.2
Russian Federation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.2
Singapore	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
South Africa	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Viet Nam	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Chart 13 – Pigmeat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 14 – Poultry meat, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	11,264	11,891	12,287	11,757	12,339	12,628	12,149	13,249	12,984	13,247	13,123
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	28.4	30.6	30.3	33.8	32.9	31.8	32.0	30.1	30.4	32.1	33.7
United States of America	34.9	32.5	31.5	27.1	27.0	27.2	29.0	27.1	29.0	29.0	29.6
European Union	13.5	13.0	11.6	14.2	14.6	14.2	12.5	15.3	14.1	12.6	11.5
Türkiye	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.1
Ukraine	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2
Thailand	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
China	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1
Russian Federation	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.8
United Kingdom	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	0.5	3.0	3.5	2.1	1.6
Argentina	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4
Chile	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Canada	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
Belarus	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.6
Republic of Korea	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
South Africa	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Australia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Singapore	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Hong Kong, China	5.3	3.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.0	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
Saudi Arabia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Chart 14 – Poultry meat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

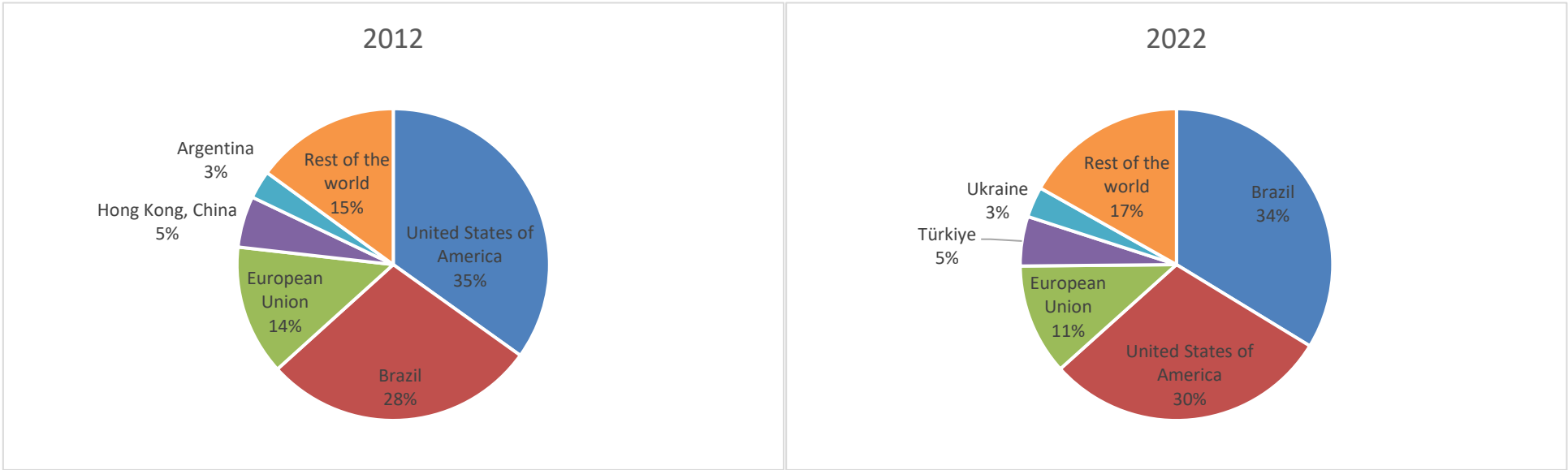


Table 15 – Sheepmeat, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	939	1,090	1,141	1,069	1,031	1,095	1,152	1,076	1,074	1,078	1,093
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Australia	37.9	41.3	43.7	42.9	42.9	41.5	42.8	47.8	41.8	42.5	43.9
New Zealand	37.2	36.6	34.9	37.4	35.9	36.1	35.5	36.4	36.9	36.9	34.3
United Kingdom	10.1	9.5	9.0	7.4	7.6	8.2	7.2	0.4	8.2	6.5	6.9
European Union	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.3
Kenya	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8
Uruguay	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6
Ethiopia	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
Tanzania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
India	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Chile	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Türkiye	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Sudan	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
South Africa	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
United States of America	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
Iceland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pakistan	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
North Macedonia	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Argentina	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
China	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mongolia	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Serbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Chart 15 – Sheepmeat, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

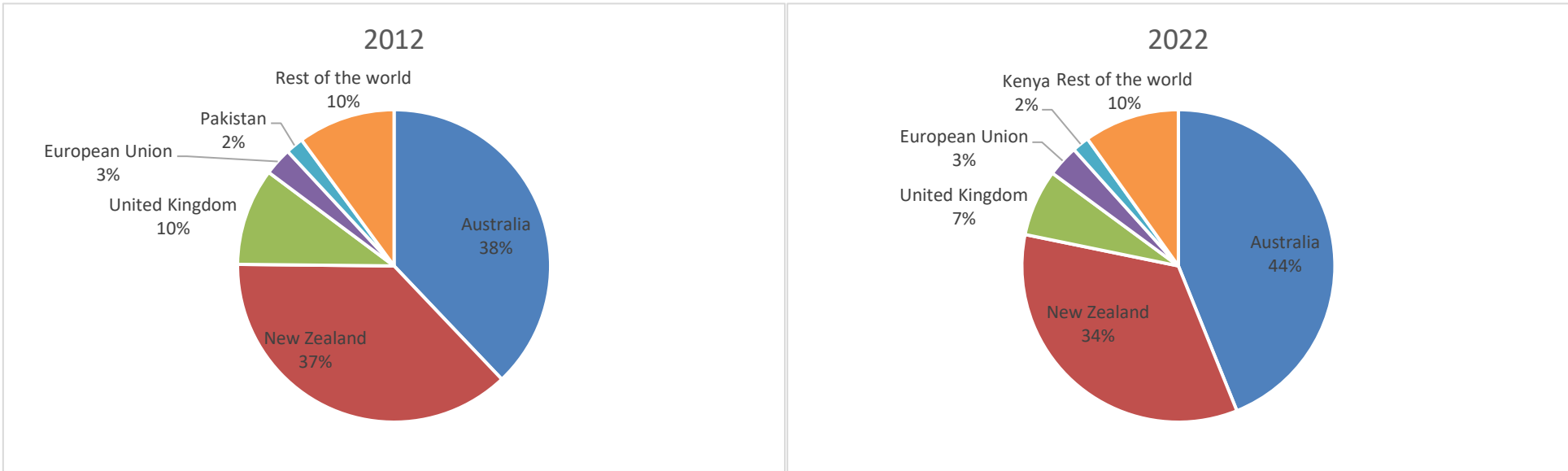


Table 16 – Live animals, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (USD millions)	11,622	11,422	13,650	12,403	12,379	12,677	13,955	14,186	13,533	14,636	13,210
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	23.3	23.6	20.2	22.8	23.6	26.0	24.3	23.7	23.5	24.3	25.6
Canada	14.0	16.0	17.9	15.5	13.0	11.3	9.5	10.5	10.0	11.5	14.8
United States of America	10.2	8.9	6.9	6.1	6.3	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.7	9.1
Australia	9.3	8.8	10.7	11.5	11.3	9.8	9.8	10.4	9.9	8.5	8.0
United Kingdom	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.6	6.7
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.4
China	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1
Mexico	6.5	4.8	5.7	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.6	3.4	3.7
New Zealand	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.6
Colombia	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.5
Brazil	5.5	6.9	5.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	4.4	3.2	2.2	1.2	2.3
Malaysia	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Sudan	0.4	1.3	3.7	4.0	5.9	6.6	5.5	3.6	1.4	2.6	1.4
Türkiye	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
Jordan	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Namibia	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7
Georgia	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
Uruguay	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.5	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Oman	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
Russian Federation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Serbia	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

Chart 16 – Live animals, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

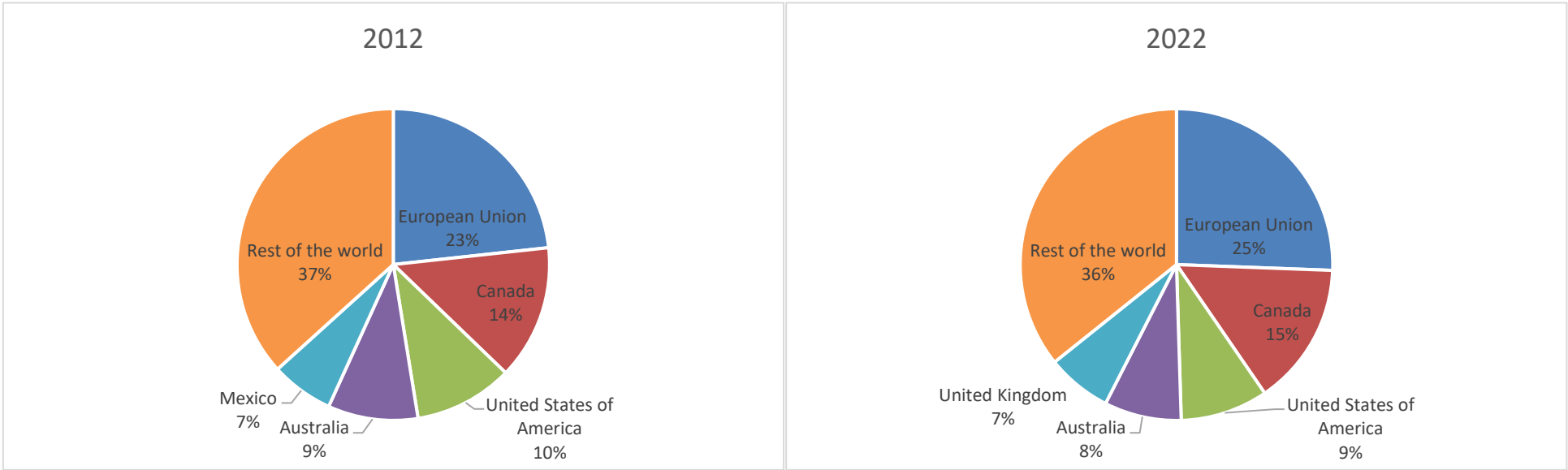


Table 17 – Eggs, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	1,028	1,154	1,155	1,354	1,082	1,323	1,617	1,493	1,220	1,255	1,117
World(%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Türkiye	23.8	24.4	25.5	16.2	26.8	26.5	22.6	18.4	17.9	17.6	20.0
United States of America	7.7	9.4	9.0	15.3	5.8	13.2	11.3	12.6	15.8	19.4	16.3
EuropeanUnion	20.2	17.4	18.0	20.0	20.2	13.2	11.6	11.9	16.4	17.8	16.0
China	9.4	7.6	7.8	6.9	8.6	7.8	5.8	6.3	7.9	7.3	11.6
Malaysia	9.3	9.3	7.3	6.0	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.1	8.1	9.4	6.8
Belarus	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.2
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.7
India	3.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.7
Ukraine	2.9	3.2	4.9	4.4	4.7	6.7	6.6	9.2	8.8	3.6	2.4
United Kingdom	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.2	4.9	1.5	1.8	2.1
Brazil	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8
Thailand	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6
Russian Federation	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.3
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
SouthAfrica	0.7	1.2	1.2	5.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8
Oman	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Canada	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Morocco	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.5
Kuwait	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
Jordan	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	3.4	4.5	0.9	1.0	0.5
Uzbekistan	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Serbia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VietNam	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2

Chart 17 – Eggs, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 18 – Wine, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	6,889	6,907	6,336	6,434	6,679	6,625	5,680	6,887	6,680	7,095	6,295
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	45.4	42.2	46.7	46.7	45.3	43.8	30.7	45.7	43.2	46.1	44.3
Chile	10.9	12.8	12.7	13.7	13.7	14.3	14.9	12.7	12.8	12.2	13.3
Australia	14.2	13.5	14.4	15.5	15.3	12.4	15.1	10.9	11.5	8.9	10.2
South Africa	6.5	8.7	7.6	0.0	7.5	7.6	9.4	5.7	5.5	6.8	7.0
New Zealand	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.7
United States of America	5.9	6.0	0.1	6.6	0.1	5.3	6.3	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.5
Argentina	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.1	4.1
Canada	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.4
Georgia	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6
Moldova, Republic of	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
North Macedonia	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Israel	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.9	0.9
United Kingdom	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5
Togo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Singapore	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
United Arab Emirates	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Serbia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Jamaica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Uruguay	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montenegro	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Chart 18 – Wine, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 19 – Fruits and vegetables, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (USD millions)	150,316	165,300	173,822	174,407	182,054	191,444	194,410	199,018	202,855	221,015	225,404
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
China	12.1	12.0	11.6	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.4
United States of America	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.9	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.4	11.7	11.3	11.2
European Union	14.2	14.0	13.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.0	10.9
Mexico	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.9
Thailand	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.6	5.3
Türkiye	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5
Canada	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.4
Chile	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
Peru	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
Viet Nam	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.7
South Africa	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
Ecuador	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
India	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Egypt	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Morocco	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Costa Rica	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
Brazil	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6
Australia	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
United Arab Emirates	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
New Zealand	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Hong Kong, China	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
Philippines	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Guatemala	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Argentina	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Colombia	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9

Chart 19 – Fruits and vegetables, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)

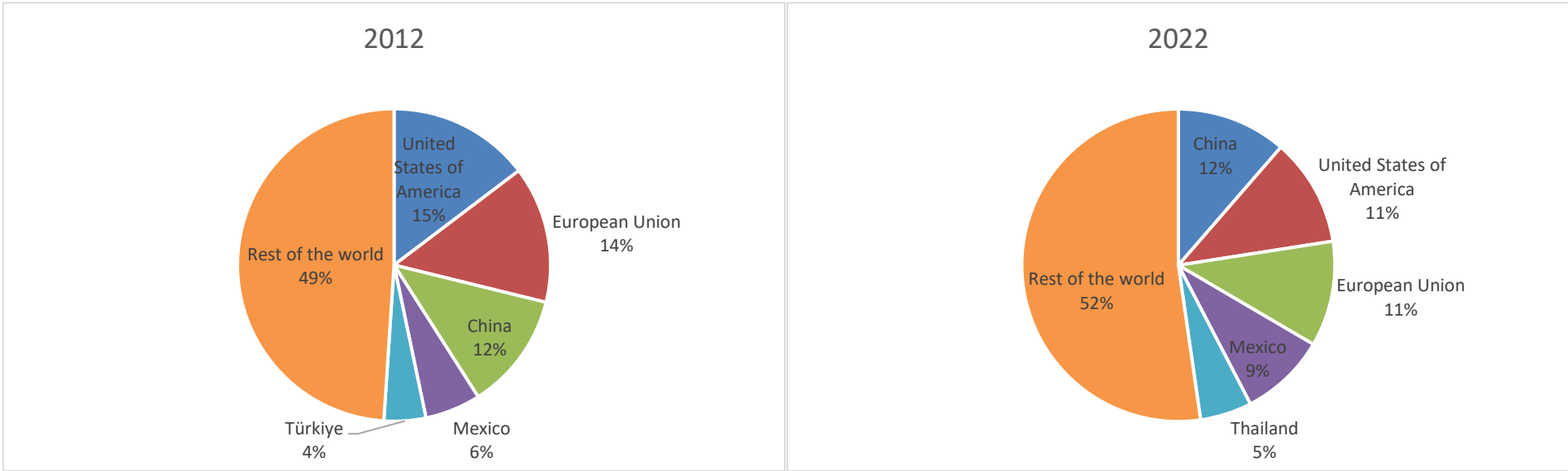


Table 20 – Tobacco, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	3,728	3,684	3,406	3,092	3,158	3,278	3,357	3,562	2,890	3,207	3,368
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	16.8	17.0	14.0	16.7	15.3	14.1	13.7	15.5	17.8	14.5	17.4
European Union	12.7	12.1	12.2	10.0	11.3	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.2	10.7	10.6
United Arab Emirates	4.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.1
India	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.5	8.1	6.7	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.8	8.6
China	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.8	1.3	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.7	7.3
Zimbabwe	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	0.4	5.9	6.1
Türkiye	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.8
Indonesia	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.5
United States of America	4.9	5.3	5.2	2.5	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.5
Malawi	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.0
Philippines	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8
Argentina	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.1
Republic of Korea	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	0.3	2.0
Serbia	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.7
Tanzania	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6
Bangladesh	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
Russian Federation	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.2
Zambia	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Armenia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Singapore	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.7
North Macedonia	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Switzerland	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Canada	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Mexico	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6
Pakistan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5

Chart 20 – Tobacco, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



Table 21 – Cotton, share of world exports (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World (thousand tonnes)	10,566	9,668	8,052	7,733	7,365	8,466	9,069	9,444	9,701	10,109	9,211
World (%)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
United States of America	26.5	29.4	27.5	31.6	34.0	38.8	39.8	38.1	39.7	29.7	37.7
Brazil	10.0	0.0	9.3	10.8	10.9	9.9	10.8	17.1	22.1	20.1	19.7
Australia	11.6	12.2	11.2	5.8	9.7	10.3	9.9	5.8	1.8	7.1	12.1
India	18.8	25.4	19.6	16.8	12.7	12.5	13.4	7.1	10.9	14.1	5.6
Benin	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.5
European Union	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.2
Burkina Faso	1.8	3.0	3.6	3.3	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.4
Türkiye	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.1
Sudan	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3
Argentina	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
Egypt	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
Tajikistan	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Tanzania	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
Mali	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
Kazakhstan	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
China	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4
Uzbekistan	4.6	5.0	2.8	4.8	2.2	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.3
Cameroon	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.3
Pakistan	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Togo	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Zimbabwe	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Mexico	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2

Chart 21 – Cotton, share of world exports (%): Top five exporters (2012 vs 2022)



ANNEX 1: PRODUCT DEFINITIONS OF DATA SOURCES

Product or product groups	Product composition (HS2017)
Wheat and wheat flour	1001 1101
Coarse grains	1002 1003 1004 1005 1007 1008
Rice	1006
Oilseeds	1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207
Vegetable oils	1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512 1513 1514 1515
Oilcakes	2304 2305 2306
Sugar	1701
Butter and butter oil	0405
Skim milk powder	040210
Cheese	0406
Other milk products	040221
(Whole milk powder)	040229
Bovine meat	0201 0202 021020
Pigmeat	0203 021011 021012 021019
Poultry meat	0207
Sheepmeat	0204
Live animals	01
Eggs	0407
Wine	2204 2205
Fruits and Vegetables	07 08 20
Tobacco	24
Cotton	5201 5202 5203